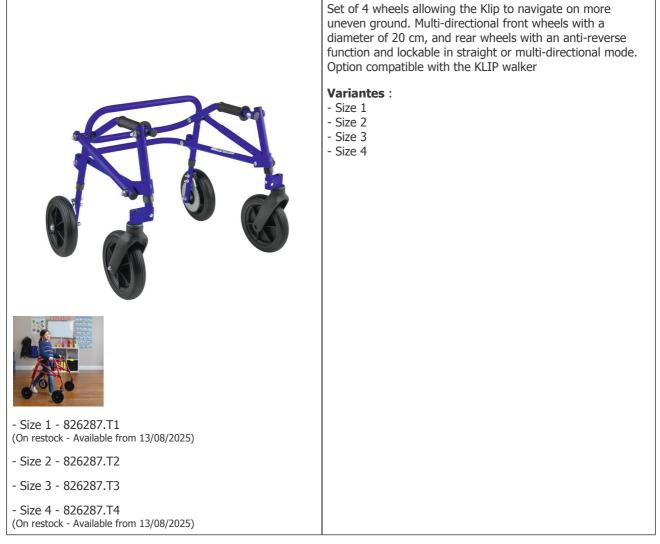


Klip all-terrain wheels



Date d'impression : 03/08/2025